Which Country Will Outperform? Here's Why It Shouldn't Matter.

Jan 17, 2023 Investment opportunities exist all around the globe, but the randomness of global stock returns makes it exceedingly diffcult to fgure out which markets are likely to be outperformers. How should investors deal with this kind of uncertainty?

First, they should remember that it's challenging, at best, to predict a country's returns by looking at the past, as shown by the performance of global markets since 2001 (see Exhibit 1). In the past 20 years, annual returns in 22 developed markets varied widely from year to year. (Each color represents a different country, and each column is sorted top down, from the highest-performing country to the lowest.)

	HIGH	NZL	SWE	AUT	CAN	ESP	FIN	JPN	NOR	SWE	IRL.	BEL	FIN	USA	DNK	CAN	AUT	FIN	NZL	DNK	AUT
Exhibit 1 Most Favored Nations	t	AUT	DEU	NOR	JPN	PRT	HKG	CHE	AUS	DNK	NZL	DNK	IRL.	NZL	IRL.	NZL	HKG	NZL	IRL.	NLD	NLD
		AUS	ESP	BEL	AUT	IRL	DEU	USA	SGP	HKG	USA	SGP	USA	DNK	BEL.	NOR	SGP	USA	CHE	SWE	USA
		NOR	AUT	IRL	DNK	SGP	NOR	ESP	SWE	SGP	GBR	DEU	DEU	HKG	JPN	AUS	DNK	HKG	NLD	USA	CAN
		ITA.	NZL	SWE	NOR	NOR	CAN	FRA	HKG	CAN	сне	NZL.	ESP	BEL	AUT	AUT	NLD	NOR	USA	FIN	NOR
		JPN	CAN	NZL	FIN	SWE	SOP	CAN	BEL.	JPN	NOR	HKG	NLD	SGP	ITA	USA	FRA	CHE	DNK	NZL	SWE
		CHE	AJS	ITA	CHE	DNK	AJS	DEU	CAN	USA	BEL	AUT	BEL	IRL	FIN	FRA	ΠA	SGP	CAN	IRL	FRA
		SGP	DNK	DNK	AJ.S	86L	DNK	SGP	NZL	AUS	AJS	AUS	JPN	CAN	NLD	NLD	NOR	PRT	ITA	JPN	CHE
		CAN	NOR	AUS	SGP	AUT	PRT	DNK	ESP	CHE	NLD	SWE	CHE	CHE	PRT	PRT	DEU	AUS	FRA	PRT	DNK
		PRT	IRL.	ESP	NLD	DEU	ESP	NLD	GBR	NOR	ESP	FRA	FRA	FIN	USA	DEU	ESP	FRA	PRT	CHE	GBR
	- 59	BEL	PRT	HKG	SWE	FRA	NLD	GBR	AUT	FIN	CAN	NLD	DNK	AUS	CHE	JPN	JPN	JPN	AUS	DEU	ITA
	RETURNS	GBR	FRA	PRT	DEU	ITA	FRA	SWE	NLD	AUT	JPN	CHE	SWE	NLD	FRA	HKG	PRT	NLD	SWE	AUS	AUS
		ESP	HKG	SGP	FRA	NLD	NZL	ITA	PRT	GBR	SWE	NOR	GBR	JPN	HKG	SGP	CHE	SWE	GBR	HKG	EIN
		DNK	ПА	CAN	BEL	AUS	GBR	AUS	DNK	DEU	DNK	USA	ITA	ESP	DEU	SWE	EN	GBR	DEU	CAN	IRL.
		HIGG	SGP	GBR	HKG	GBR	ITA	HIGG	FRA	NZL.	HKG	GBR	AUT	GBR	SWE	GBR	GBR	DNK	BEL	FRA	SGP
		NLD	JPN	FRA	GBR	HKG	USA	PRT	ПА	NLD	FRA	FIN	NZL.	SWE	NZL.	ESP	USA	ESP	JPN	ITA	DEU
		FRA	BEL	DEU	USA	FIN	CHE	NZL	USA	BEL	SGP	ITA	HKG	ITA	GBR	FIN	SWE	CAN	SGP	NOR	BEL
		USA	CHE	JPN	ESP	CHE	AUT	FIN	CHE	FRA	DEU	CAN	PRT	FRA	AJS	CHE	AUS	ITA	AUT	AUT	JPN
		IRL	GBR	CHE	ITA	CAN	SWE	NOR	DEU	PRT	PRT	JPN	NOR	DEV	NOR	IRL	BEL	DEU	ESP	ESP	ESP
		FIN	USA	NLD	NZL	NZL	BEL	BEL	IRL.	ITA	ITA	IRL	CAN	NOR	ESP	BEL	IRL.	IRL	NOR	SGP	PRT
		SWE	NLD	USA	PRT	USA	JPN	AUT	EN	IRL	EN	PRT	AUS	AUT	SGP	ITA	CAN	BEL	нка	BEL	HKS
	+ MO	DEU	RN	FIN	IRL.	JPN	IRL.	IRL	JPN	ESP	AUT	ESP	SGP	PRT	CAN	DNK	NZL	AUT	FIN	GBR	NZL
	2	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2006	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
		ANDELLA	17670 BET	NIDHE H		2024															
			ANNUALIZED RETURNS (%) 2003			USA United Stat		ates	9.0	322	Singapore		8.0	GBR	United Kingdom		4.9	PRI	Fortuga	al	1.9
		NZL New Zeeland		0.01	NLD.	Netherlands		8.7	JAUT	Austria	6.6		ESP	Spain			191	1. Ireland		1.2	
					9.7	CAN	Ceneda		8.6	DEU	Germany	y .	6.3 BEL		Belgium		3.8				
					9.2	NOR Norway		8.4		FRA	France		6.2	FIN	Finland		3.6				
		CHE	witzerlan	4	9.0	HKG	Hang Kar	10	8.3	JPN	Japan		5.6	ITA	Italy		2.9				

Past performance is no guarantee of results. In USD. MSCI country indices (net dividends) for each country listed. Does not include Israel, which MSCI classifed as an emerging market prior to May 2010. MSCI data © MSCI 2021, all rights reserved.

Two examples help make the point well:

• Austria posted the highest developed markets return in 2017—but the lowest the next year.

• The US ranked in the top fve for annualized returns over the entire 20 years but fnished frst in the country rankings just once over that period. In nine calendar years, it was in the lower half of performers.

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Investors can beneft from understanding that they don't need to predict which countries will deliver the best returns during the next quarter, next year, or next fve years. Why?

Holding equities from markets around the world—as opposed to those of a few countries or just one—positions investors to potentially capture higher returns where they appear, and outperformance in one market can help offset lower returns elsewhere. Put another way, a globally diversifed portfolio can help provide more reliable outcomes over time.

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